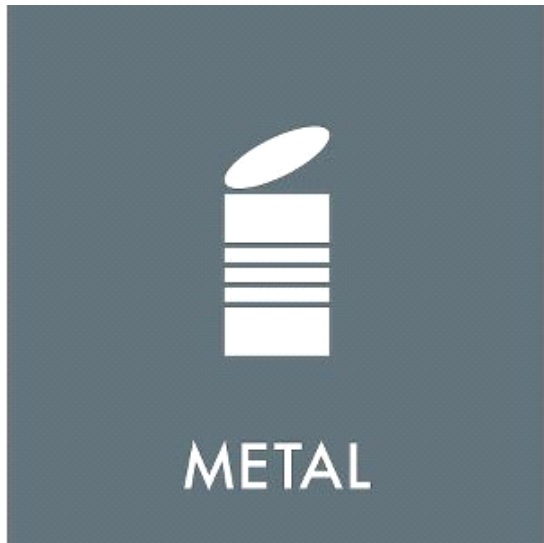


# Product



SKU: 39261